

Daily Futures Market Commentary Livestock Outlook

THURSDAY MORNING MARCH 11, 2021 LIVESTOCK REPORT

by Chris Lehner, Senior Livestock Analyst | 312.242.7942 | chris.lehner@admis.com

CATTLE

USDA FEDERAL CATTLE SLAUGHTER	R				
MARCH 10, 2021	121,000				
WEEK AGO	121,000				
YEAR AGO	125,000				
WEEK TO DATE (EST)	363,000				
SAME PERIOD LAST WEEK (EST)	364,000				
SAME PERIOD LAST YEAR (ACT)	372,000				
==========					
		CHOICE	SELECT		
BOXED BEEF FINAL		227.29	219.82		
PRIOR DAY		(1.74)	(3.98)		
CHOICE/SELECT SPREAD:	7.47				
TOTAL LOAD COUNT (CUTS, TRIMMINGS, GRINDS): 132					
5 DAY SIMPLE AVERAGE:		231.67	222.74		
==================					
CME BOXED BEEF INDEX FOR 03/09/2021 WAS AT 229.76 DOWN 1.14 FROM PREVIOUS DAY					
FINAL MARCH 10, 2021					
PRIMAL RIB	3	865.35	343.14		
PRIMAL CHUCK	1	L92.83	188.73		
PRIMAL ROUND	1	L84.13	186.28		
PRIMAL LOIN		308.13	288.48		

 PRIMAL LOIN
 308.13
 288.48

 PRIMAL BRISKET
 168.63
 169.20

 PRIMAL SHORT PLATE
 140.49
 140.49

 PRIMAL FLANK
 107.45
 105.80

ADMIS.com | 312.242.7000 | Chicago | New York | London | Hong Kong | Singapore | Taipei | Shanghai

FINAL MARCH 9, 2021		
PRIMAL RIB	366.15	349.76
PRIMAL CHUCK	197.92	198.17
PRIMAL ROUND	185.98	188.37
PRIMAL LOIN	307.26	289.19
PRIMAL BRISKET	168.52	166.53
PRIMAL SHORT PLATE	139.15	139.15
PRIMAL FLANK	107.59	106.84

LOAD COUNT AND CUTOUT VALUE SUMMARY

00
0
3
5
8
4

NATIONAL BOXED BEEF CUTS - NEGOTIATED SALES FOB Plant basis negotiated sales for delivery within 0-21-day period. Prior days sales after 1:30pm are included. CURRENT VOLUME - (one load equals 40,000 pounds)

Choice Cuts	81.03 loads ``	3,241,319 pounds
Select Cuts	23.62 loads	944,844 pounds
Trimmings	11.15 loads	446,141 pounds
Ground Beef	16.58 loads	663,024 pounds

USDA BY-PRODUCT DROP VALUE (STEER) FOB CENTRAL U.S. HTTPS://WWW.AMS.USDA.GOV/MNREPORTS/NW_LS441.TXT

Exports for the period February 26-March 4, 2021 at bottom of report

MARCH 2021 USDA LIVESTOCK REPORTS

CATTLE ON FEED REPORT - MARCH 19, 2021 2:00PM CENTRAL TIME COLD STORAGE REPORT – MARCH 22, 2021 2:00PM CENTRAL TIME HOGS AND PIGS REPORT – MARCH 25, 2021 2:00PM CENTRAL TIME

ADMIS.com | 312.242.7000 | Chicago | New York | London | Hong Kong | Singapore | Taipei | Shanghai

Nothing sold at the Fed Cattle Exchange on Wednesday. Highest bids were \$113.75.

Cattle sold across the US Wednesday and are still heavy in the Midwest. Packers now are taking big cattle with docks as noted in Iowa/Minnesota at 110.00 to 111.00. In the Southwest cattle are current with average weights from 1,295 - 1,350 pounds. Nebraska moved a lot of cattle and looks like they were cleaning pens. Movement for the week 25,516 and Wednesday 16,418 head with average weight at 1529 pounds and heavy cattle up to 1675 pounds. Colorado has been selling cattle on the open market this week and the reason heavy cattle averaging 1,576.2 pounds. Either feedlots are finally throwing in the towel after 5 weeks of steady prices without looking like packers will pay more and in some areas packers who have picked and chosen when they would take them, look like this week they decided to move them. Consumers don't want big roasts and steaks that take up the entire plate and with drop in rib sections and loins it shows. Big primals are good for restaurants but not the home chef that doesn't want to trim and cut meat after buying it at the butcher shop.

A year ago Tuesday, March 10, 2020, April Live Cattle settled at \$105.45. Packers were pushing as many cattle through plants as they could pack into the coolers. By Friday March 13th, April 2020 Live Cattle closed at \$95.57, limit down. Monday, March 16, 2020 because of sick workers, plants were cutting kills. It was on April 24, 2020 when April futures made the low at \$81.45.

With the drop inbox beef prices especially rib and loin sections, it doesn't look like the restaurants reopening are putting in orders. Of course, many are probably tapped for cash and until business increases, they can't afford to pre-order much ahead.

By the end of this week, June will be the most actively traded month. It was also evident traders were bull spreading June on out.

<u>As of MARCH 9, 2021</u> dressed steer and heifer weights were 868.7 compared to previous week at 873.6, down 4.9 pounds from week ago. Compared to a year ago weights are the same. Grading percent was 83.5 % down 2% compared to previous week at 85.5%. Grading percent remains seasonally high but is coming down as heavy weights are fially getting killed..

ADMIS.com | 312.242.7000 | Chicago | New York | London | Hong Kong | Singapore | Taipei | Shanghai

USDA POSTED NEGOTIATED CATTLE PRICES ON 03/10/2021

IA/MN – CASH – STEERS 110.00 - 111.00 AVERAGE WEIGHT RANGE 1,550 - 1,620 HEIFERS 110.50 - 113.00 AVERAGE WEIGHT RANGE 1,250 - 1,485 DRESSED 178.00 NE – CASH 113.00 - 114.00 AVERAGE WEIGHT RANGE 1,400 - 1,675 113.00 - 114.00 AVERAGE WEIGHT RANGE 1,250 - 1,565 DRESSED - 178.00 - 180.00 KS – CASH 113.00 - 114.00 AVERAGE WEIGHT RANGE 1,375 - 1,600 DRESSED 180.00 TX/OK/NM – 113.00 - 114.00 AVERAGE WEIGHT RANGE 1,295 - 1,350 DRESSED No Reportable Trade CO – 114.00 AVERAGE WEIGHT RANGE 1,550 - 1,625

***National Daily Direct Cattle 03/10/2021 5 day accumulated weighted avg) Weight Price Head Live Steer: 1465 \$113.58 43,679 Live Heifer: 1344 \$113.62 19,791 Dressed Steer: 955 \$179.82 13,985 Dressed Heifer: 843 \$179.97 4,719

I WILL PUT OUTRIGHT CHARTS BACK IN THE REPORTS BUT WHEN SPREADING IS THE MAJORITY OF TRADING ESPECIALLY IN MARCH WHEN CATTLE AND HOGS DON'T HAVE A SPOT CONTRACT

ADMIS.com | 312.242.7000 | Chicago | New York | London | Hong Kong | Singapore | Taipei | Shanghai

APRIL LIVE CATTLE/APRIL LEAN HOGS - HOGS GAINING ON CATTLE IS BULLISH HOGS. PORK LOINS AND HAMS TO BEEF RIB SECTIONS AND LOINS TO CHICKEN BREASTS ARE CHEAP AT RETAIL. PORK IS ALSO MOVING IN THE EXPORTS



APRIL/JUNE LIVE CATTLE SPREAD - Spread has narrowed with roll but remains tight and bull





ADMIS.com | 312.242.7000 | Chicago | New York | London | Hong Kong | Singapore | Taipei | Shanghai



JUNE/AUGUST LIVE CATTLE SPREAD - June over August is bullish.

ADMIS.com | 312.242.7000 | Chicago | New York | London | Hong Kong | Singapore | Taipei | Shanghai

Feeder Cattle

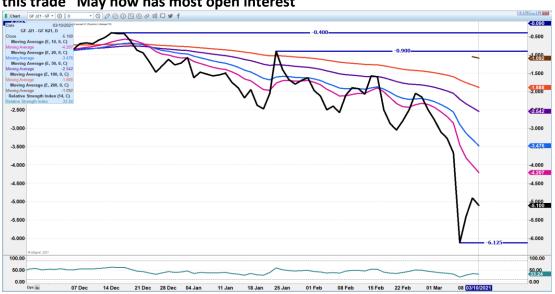
THE CME FEEDER INDEX ON 03/09/2021 WAS 133.99 DOWN 3 CENTS FROM PREVIOUS DAY -MARCH 2021 FEEDER CATTLE FUTURES SETTLED ON MARCH 10, 2021 AT \$136.20

NATIONAL FEEDER & STOCKER CATTLE SUMMARY – WEEK ENDING 03/06/2021

RECEIPTS:	AUCTIONS	DIRECT	VIDEO/INTERNET	TOTAL
THIS WEEK:	282,800	56,700	12,900	352,400
LAST WEEK:	216,800	46,100	37,300	300,200
YEAR AGO:	179,900	46,000	28,300	254,200

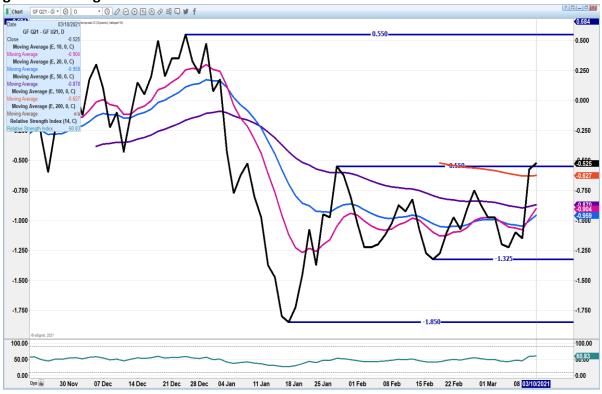
COMPARED TO LAST WEEK, STEERS AND HEIFERS SOLD 1.00 TO 4.00 LOWER. RECEIPTS WERE LARGER FOR THE SECOND WEEK IN A ROW AS AUCTION MARKETS ARE GETTING BACK TO NORMAL AFTER THE SEVERE WINTER WEATHER THAT IMPACTED MUCH OF THE NATION A COUPLE WEEKS AGO. DEMAND WAS MODERATE TO GOOD AT AUCTIONSTHIS WEEK, JUST AT LOWER PRICE LEVELS AS MORE CATTLE WERE ON OFFER. AS THE FIRST OF MARCH ROLLS AROUND, IT COMES TIME FOR RANCHERS TO REMOVE CATTLE FROM GRAZING THE WHEAT FIELDS THEY HAD BECOME ACCUSTOMED TO THROUGH THE WINTER LED TO LARGE RECEIPTS IN THE WHEAT GROWING AREAS OF OKLAHOMA AND KANSAS. CATTLE GRAZING ON SHORT WHEAT THIS YEAR AS MOISTURE WAS NOT AS PREVALENT THIS YEAR, HOWEVER THE WHEAT WAS NOT NEAR AS "WASHY" THIS YEAR.RANCHERS HAVE BEEN VERY HAPPY TO SEE GAINS OF AROUND 3 LBS PER DAY AND ARE HAPPY TO SELL THE EXTRA POUNDS. THE RECENT WINTER WEATHER HARDENED THESE CALVES UP AND MORE ATTRACTIVE TO FEEDER CATTLE BUYERS.

APRIL/MAY FEEDER CATTLE SPREAD – Concerning a wide spread but rolling now big part of this trade May now has most open interest



ADMIS.com | 312.242.7000 | Chicago | New York | London | Hong Kong | Singapore | Taipei | Shanghai

AUGUST/SEPTEMBER FEEDER CATTLE SPREAD – Spread narrow as buyers use futures for grids from August on out.



LEAN HOGS

USDA ESTIMATED FEDERAL HOG SLAUGHTER

MARCH 10, 2021	492,000
WEEK AGO	497,000
YEAR AGO	487,000
WEEK TO DATE (EST)	1,465,000
SAME PERIOD LAST WEEK (EST)	1,487,000
SAME PERIOD LAST YEAR (ACT)	1,473,000

**REVISED TUESDAY HOG SLAUGHTER..484,000 **PREVIOUS ESTIMATE 492,000

CME CASH PORK CUTOUT INDEX 03/08/2021 AT 94.02 UP 47 CENTS FROM PREVIOUS DAY

ADMIS.com | 312.242.7000 | Chicago | New York | London | Hong Kong | Singapore | Taipei | Shanghai

CME CASH FRESH BACON INDEX ON 03/06/2021 WAS 204.40 COMPARED TO 02/26/2021 WAS 203.58

March 10, 2020 the average negotiated hog price was \$51.30, Formula purchase hogs a year ago were all grouped together by the USDA and the weighted price was \$56.09. Workers at slaughter plants were starting to become ill and slaughter was just starting to drop. Slaughter was 491,000 head revised down 6000 head. The price between a year ago and today is definitely different on April 2020 Lean Hogs. A year ago April 2020 hogs settled at \$65.00 and today, March 10, 2021 April Lean Hogs settled at \$88.77. The low for April 2020 hogs was on April 6, 2020 was \$37.50.

Hogs are high because demand is good. It is that easy and as I point out below and have for a couple of weeks, the carcass price we see is sort of out of whack. Loins and hams, the two best cuts on a hog are still cheap.

Spreading is a large majority of agricultural trading. Besides livestock a great example are grains where traders are selling old crop beans and corn and buying new crop.

China on March 10th auctioned 10,000 metric tonnes of pork from storage. They auctioned pork before the Lunar New Year as they did this year and throughout the year they auction to refresh older pork or to keep pork prices down. I am sure this year most analysts will want to believe it is due to the outbreaks of ASF. If they refill from exported sources, they do buy from 5 countries from the EU and the US. Also, they do not release prices from the auction.

Fundamentally, if you take out lesser primals such as picnics, butts and ribs and bellies, hams and loins are cheap and reason along with weak US Dollar hogs are moving higher. Hogs are in a non-spot month and speculators have control and use "anticipating" where prices may be in April and months ahead. Big spec money is moving futures tied to current strong pork market

China to crack down harder on fake African swine fever vaccines

https://www.reuters.com/article/us-china-swinefever-vaccines/china-to-crack-down-harderon-fake-african-swine-fever-vaccines-ministry-idUSKBN2B008D

ADMIS.com | 312.242.7000 | Chicago | New York | London | Hong Kong | Singapore | Taipei | Shanghai

USDA MARKET NEWS Based on negotiated prices and volume of pork cuts delivered within 14 days and on average industry cutting yields. Calculations for 215 lb. Pork Carcass. 55-56% lean, 0.55"-0.70" BF Last Rib NATIONAL DAILY PORK REPORT FOB PLANT - NEGOTIATED SALES MARCH 10, 2021 LOADS OF PORK CUTS: 269.49						5			
LOADS TRIM/PR	OCESSED	PORK: 27	7.87						
FINAL	Leede	C		D 4	L D:-	D:L		Delle.	
Date	Loads	Carcass	Loin	But		Rib	Ham	Belly	
03/10/2021	297.36		85.75	97.67				169.08	
Change		0.83	1.60	3.39		-		0.36	
Five Day Average	e	95.62	83.75	92.45	64.62	152.80	80.20	165.31	
NOON		_		_					
Date	Loads	Carcass	Loin	But	• • • •	Rib	Ham	Belly	
03/10/2021	173.54		85.57					166.12	
Change		2.43	1.42	1.91	4.15	-0.47	6.84	-2.60	
Five Day Average	e	95.94	83.71	92.15	64.69	152.66	82.04	164.72	
FINAL									
Date	Loads	Carcass	Loin	Butt	Pic	Rib	Ham	Belly	
03/09/2021	421.04		84.15	94.28	66.02	155.22	80.51	168.72	
Change	721.04	1.91	1.10	2.07	6.54		-1.08	5.24	
•	n	94.37	82.64	90.41	62.25	152.08	79.99	163.03	
Five Day Average		34.37	02.04	50.41	02.23	192.00	13.33	103.03	

https://www.ams.usda.gov/mnreports/ams_2511.pdf

NATIONAL DAILY DIRECT HOG PRIOR DAY REPORT - SLAUGHTERED SWINE Slaughter Data for March 9, 2021 Average live weight 284.29 Average carcass - 213.46

A User's Guide to USDA's LMR Hog Price Reports https://www.ams.usda.gov/sites/default/files/media/LMRSwineReportingHandout.pdf

ADMIS.com | 312.242.7000 | Chicago | New York | London | Hong Kong | Singapore | Taipei | Shanghai

DAILY DIRECT AFTERNOON HOG REPORT MARCH 10, 2021 National Negotiated Carcass Price Lowest price: 76.00 Highest price: 89.00 Weighted Average Price: 86.45 Head Count: 10,333 On a National basis, compared to the previous day's weighted average, 1.80 higher

Other Market Formula (Carcass) Lowest base price: 56.67 Highest base price: 97.20 Weighted Average Price: 80.21 Head Count: 32,939

Swine/Pork Market Formula (Carcass) Lowest base price: 74.57 Highest base price: 92.41 Weighted Average Price: 86.33 Head Count: 154,146

Other Purchase Arrangement (Carcass) Lowest base price: 67.36 Highest base price: 99.86 Weighted Average Price: 86.10 Head Count: 54,243

ADMIS.com | 312.242.7000 | Chicago | New York | London | Hong Kong | Singapore | Taipei | Shanghai



JUNE/APRIL LEAN HOG SPREAD – Narrower than normal and increased on June due to roll

ADMIS.com | 312.242.7000 | Chicago | New York | London | Hong Kong | Singapore | Taipei | Shanghai



October/December Lean Hog Spread Bull spreading, and bull spreading is bullish

Beef: Net sales of 20,900 MT reported for 2021 were down 8 percent from the previous week, but up 17 percent from the prior 4-week average. Increases were primarily for South Korea (6,600 MT, including decreases of 400 MT), Japan (5,900 MT, including decreases of 800 MT), Mexico (2,100 MT), China (1,800 MT, including decreases of 100 MT), and Taiwan (1,800 MT, including decreases of 100 MT). Exports of 17,800 MT were down 9 percent from the previous week, but up 5 percent from the prior 4-week average. The destinations were primarily to South Korea (5,500 MT), Japan (4,700 MT), China (2,700 MT), Mexico (1,200 MT), and Taiwan (900 MT).

Pork: Net sales of 32,400 MT reported for 2021 were down 46 percent from the previous week and 17 percent from the prior 4-week average. Increases primarily for China (10,700 MT, including decreases of 1,000 MT), Mexico (6,900 MT, including decreases of 500 MT), Japan (3,100 MT, including decreases of 200 MT), South Korea (2,900 MT, including decreases of 700 MT), and Canada (2,800 MT, including decreases of 400 MT), were offset by reductions primarily for Guatemala (400 MT). Exports of 39,300 MT were down 2 percent from the previous week, but up 3 percent from the prior 4-week average. The destinations were primarily to China (11,900 MT), Mexico (10,000 MT), Japan (4,800 MT), South Korea (3,300 MT), and the Philippines (2,000 MT).

CHARTS FROM ESIGNAL INTERACTIVE, INC.

ADMIS.com | 312.242.7000 | Chicago | New York | London | Hong Kong | Singapore | Taipei | Shanghai